



### Ejercicio 32

**32** Halla todas las matrices  $X$  de la forma  $\begin{pmatrix} a & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & b & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & c \end{pmatrix}$  tales que  $X^2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ .

**Resolución**

$$X^2 = \begin{pmatrix} a & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & b & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & c \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & b & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & c \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a^2 & a+b & 1 \\ 0 & b^2 & b+c \\ 0 & 0 & c^2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} a^2 = 1 \\ a + b = 0 \\ b^2 = 1 \\ b + c = 0 \\ c^2 = 1 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} a = \pm 1 \\ a = -b \\ b = \pm 1 \\ c = -b \\ c = \pm 1 \end{array} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Si } a = 1 \rightarrow b = -1 \rightarrow c = 1 \\ \text{Si } a = -1 \rightarrow b = 1 \rightarrow c = -1 \end{array} \right.$$

Hay dos soluciones:  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$  y  $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$

Comprobamos las soluciones:

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$